

## VOCABULARY LIST 1

**1. impair (v)****zayıflatmak, aksatmak**

To weaken something so that it is less effective.

- A severe storm impaired communication.

**2. fraud (n)****sahtekarlık**

The crime of obtaining money by deceiving people.

- In law, fraud is deliberate deception to secure unfair or unlawful gain.

**3. haul (v)****çekmek**

To pull something heavy slowly and with difficulty.

- He hauled his bike out of the shed.

**4. scramble (v)****koşuşturmak, yarışmak**

To compete with other people for something there is very little of.

- We scrambled for the best seats.

**5. wreak (v)****(kötü bir şeye) neden olmak**

To cause something to happen in a violent and often uncontrolled way.

- They wreaked havoc on the enemy.

**6. havoc (n)****hasar, tahribat**

Confusion and lack of order, especially causing damage or trouble.

- They wreaked havoc on the enemy.

**7. outweigh (v)****fazla olmak**

To be greater or more important than something else.

- The advantages greatly outweigh the disadvantages.

**8. offset (v)****dengelemek**

To balance one influence against an opposing influence, so that there is no great difference as a result.

- The costs will be offset by savings in other areas.

**9. endorse (v)****desteklemek**

To make a public statement of your approval or support for something or someone.

- The report was endorsed by the board of the directors.

**10. infraction (n)****ihlal**

When someone breaks a rule or law.

- Infraction of rules necessitates a severe punishment.

## VOCABULARY QUIZ 2

Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

**impair, fraud, havoc, outweigh, haul, offset, scramble, endorse, wreak, infraction**

1. The recent storms have wreaked \_\_\_\_\_ on crops.
2. The storm \_\_\_\_\_ havoc in the garden, uprooting trees and blowing a fence down.
3. They \_\_\_\_\_ the boat out of the water.
4. People are \_\_\_\_\_ to buy property before prices rise even further.
5. The National Executive is expected to \_\_\_\_\_ these recommendations.
6. The extra cost of travelling to work is \_\_\_\_\_ by the lower price of houses here.
7. The benefits of this treatment far \_\_\_\_\_ any risks.
8. A recurring knee injury may have \_\_\_\_\_ his chances of winning the tournament.
9. Any attempt to influence the judges will be seen as an \_\_\_\_\_ of the rules.
10. He is fighting extradition to Hong Kong to face trial on \_\_\_\_\_ charges.

### PUZZLE 1

Find the English equivalents of the following words in the puzzle.

I	A	A	A	K	X	O	E	J	C	D	D	B	B	S
C	D	J	N	Y	M	N	U	E	C	K	U	N	U	C
E	O	B	M	F	D	E	L	T	V	A	A	S	E	R
V	P	I	P	O	A	X	E	A	W	C	R	A	B	A
I	N	F	R	A	C	T	I	O	N	E	F	W	C	M
H	O	S	R	I	A	P	M	I	F	G	I	O	U	B
H	E	K	W	R	E	A	K	T	L	B	V	G	E	L
K	R	W	O	B	S	I	V	Q	A	A	G	O	H	E
F	D	O	A	X	J	M	R	Z	H	F	V	B	Q	U
T	X	T	Q	J	N	J	H	N	T	Q	V	H	U	U
T	N	H	E	X	U	R	F	G	U	U	U	A	A	P
D	H	C	S	S	S	D	T	X	H	V	T	Z	B	O
I	A	A	D	H	F	O	F	A	M	V	C	O	O	U
G	F	I	U	P	T	F	G	Z	M	J	M	E	P	N
E	D	T	Y	L	D	N	O	B	G	E	Z	B	Z	Q

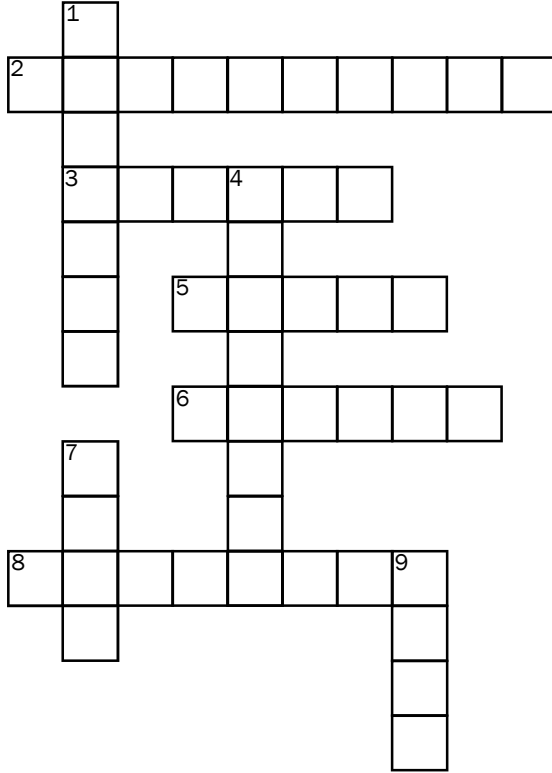
DESTEKLEMEK  
HASAR  
AKSATMAK  
FAZLA OLMAK

SAHTEKARLIK  
TAHRİBAT  
İHLAL  
KOŞUŞTURMAK

ÇEKMEK  
ZAYIFLATMAK  
DENGELEMEK  
NEDEN OLMAK

### PUZZLE 2

Find the English equivalents of the following words in the puzzle.



#### Across

- 2. İHLAL
- 3. DENGELEMEK
- 5. SAHTEKÂRLIK
- 6. ZAYIFLATMAK, AKSATMAK
- 8. FAZLA OLMAK

#### Down

- 1. DESTEKLEMEK
- 4. KOŞUŞTURMAK, YARIŞMAK
- 7. ÇEKMEK
- 9. HASAR, TAHRİBAT

### VOCABULARY TEST 1

1. Prices have risen in order to \_\_\_\_\_ the increased cost of materials.  
 a) improve      b) wreak      c) urge      d) offset      e) maintain
2. She finally \_\_\_\_\_ from her room at noon.  
 a) scrambled      b) emerged      c) wreaked      d) delivered      e) endorsed
3. Shoppers were \_\_\_\_\_ to get the best bargains.  
 a) charging      b) scrambling      c) endorsing      d) paying      e) revolving
4. It is difficult to \_\_\_\_\_ the effects of these changes.  
 a) wreak      b) pass      c) enable      d) outweigh      e) assess
5. She was charged with credit card \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a) fraud      b) facilities      c) salary      d) payment      e) havoc

## Section 3: Kelime Bilgisi

# YDS

6. The floods caused \_\_\_\_\_ throughout the area.  
a) improvement      b) benefit      c) hostage      d) havoc      e) infraction
7. Their policies would \_\_\_\_\_ havoc on the economy.  
a) wreak      b) scramble      c) defy      d) offset      e) rely
8. The advantages far \_\_\_\_\_ the disadvantages.  
a) risk      b) relevant      c) outweigh      d) offset      e) push
9. He reached down and \_\_\_\_\_ Liz up onto the wall.  
a) hummed      b) hauled      c) assessed      d) skimmed      e) tied
10. Members of all parties \_\_\_\_\_ a ban on land mines.  
a) endorsed      b) scrambled      c) reverted      d) offset      e) maintained
11. Even the minor \_\_\_\_\_ of the regulations will not be tolerated.  
a) troubles      b) facts      c) roles      d) demands      e) infractions
12. His absence on the team will \_\_\_\_\_ our chances of winning the match.  
a) emerge      b) delude      c) escape      d) impair      e) defy
13. I always \_\_\_\_\_ the financial section of the newspaper.  
a) skim      b) impair      c) outweigh      d) scramble      e) defend
14. There is an increased \_\_\_\_\_ for organic produce these days.  
a) fraud      b) demand      c) havoc      d) payment      e) effect
15. She was \_\_\_\_\_ softly to herself.  
a) emerging      b) breaking      c) lying      d) arranging      e) humming